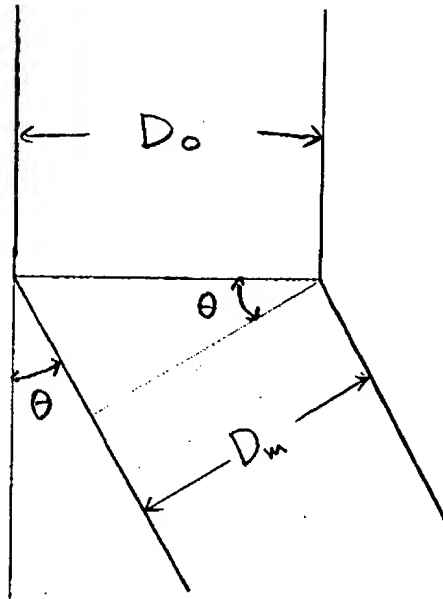


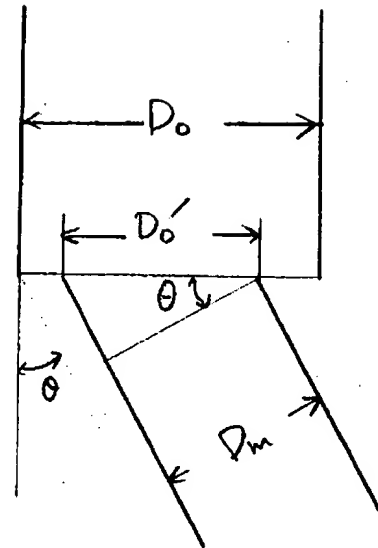


Fig . A



$$D_m = D_0 \cos \theta (< D_0)$$

↑  
maximum diameter  
corresponding to  $D_0$



$$D_m = D_0' \cos \theta$$

↑  
 $D_m$  is not max. dia.  
corresponding to  $D_0$

⇐  
 $D_m$  is increased